

Allegations of Anti-competitive Practices in Sub-Saharan Africa, by Type of Practice and Business Sector.

Type of Anti-competitive Practice	Business Sector (ISIC 2-Digit Category)														Entire Sample	
	01	11	13	14	15	24	52	60	61	62	64	65	85	Other		
Abuse of Dominant Position	1	0	1	0	10	1	0	1	0	2	4	1	4	14	39	6.32%
Anti-competitive Merger	2	0	1	1	14	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	12	33	5.35%
Barriers to Entry	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	8	1.30%
Bundling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.16%
Collusion	2	3	2	0	11	5	2	0	0	2	9	1	2	16	55	8.91%
Contractual Discrimination	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	4	0.65%
Creation of a Monopoly	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.49%
Cross-subsidiation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	3	0.49%
Denial of Infrastructure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	6	0.97%
Exclusive Arrangements	0	0	0	0	5	2	1	2	0	0	1	1	2	9	23	3.73%
Hoarding	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.65%
Horizontal Agreements, Cartels	4	23	9	6	45	11	11	10	3	0	14	10	2	41	189	30.63%
Minimum Resale Price	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0.49%
Monopolistic Practices	5	13	6	8	38	1	2	6	10	14	17	3	1	42	166	26.90%
Predatory Pricing	0	2	0	0	4	1	1	1	2	4	4	0	0	8	27	4.38%
Tying	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	3	0.49%
Vertical Agreements	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	7	1.13%
Violation of Merger Control Regulations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	5	0.81%
Unspecified Practices	1	2	2	0	11	1	1	0	0	0	5	1	2	12	38	6.16%
Total	15	45	23	15	148	24	19	21	15	25	68	18	17	164	617	100.00%

Source: Evenett, Jenny, and Meier (2006)