

Allegations of Anti-competitive Practices in Sub-Saharan Africa, by Type of Practice.

Type Anti-competitive Practice	Entire Sample		Entire Example Except South Africa		South Africa		1995-2001		2002-2004		Anti-competitive Practices in which Foreign Firms were Mentioned		Anti-competitive Practices in which Foreign Firms were Accused	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Abuse of Dominant Position	39	6.32%	16	3.73%	23	12.23%	15	5.95%	24	6.58%	11	7.80%	10	8.62%
Anti-competitive Merger	33	5.35%	13	3.03%	20	10.64%	19	7.54%	14	3.84%	10	7.09%	8	6.90%
Barriers to Entry	8	1.30%	6	1.40%	2	1.06%	2	0.79%	6	1.64%	2	1.42%	0	0.00%
Bundling	1	0.16%	0	0.00%	1	0.53%	0	0.00%	1	0.27%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Collusion	55	8.91%	29	6.76%	26	13.83%	24	9.52%	31	8.49%	12	8.51%	10	8.62%
Contractual Discrimination	4	0.65%	1	0.23%	3	1.60%	2	0.79%	2	0.55%	1	0.71%	1	0.86%
Creation of a Monopoly	3	0.49%	2	0.47%	1	0.53%	2	0.79%	1	0.27%	2	1.42%	2	1.72%
Cross-subsidiation	3	0.49%	1	0.23%	2	1.06%	1	0.40%	2	0.55%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Denial of Infrastructure	6	0.97%	1	0.23%	5	2.66%	2	0.79%	4	1.10%	1	0.71%	0	0.00%
Exclusive Arrangements	23	3.73%	9	2.10%	14	7.45%	13	5.16%	10	2.74%	6	4.26%	6	5.17%
Hoarding	4	0.65%	4	0.93%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	4	1.10%	1	0.71%	1	0.86%
Horizontal Agreements, Cartels	189	30.63%	142	33.10%	47	25.00%	87	34.52%	102	27.95%	35	24.82%	27	23.28%
Minimum Resale Price	3	0.49%	1	0.23%	2	1.06%	1	0.40%	2	0.55%	1	0.71%	1	0.86%
Monopolistic Practices	166	26.90%	155	36.13%	11	5.85%	53	21.03%	113	30.96%	42	29.79%	34	29.31%
Predatory Pricing	27	4.38%	17	3.96%	10	5.32%	9	3.57%	18	4.93%	10	7.09%	9	7.76%
Tying	3	0.49%	1	0.23%	2	1.06%	1	0.40%	2	0.55%	1	0.71%	1	0.86%
Vertical Agreements	7	1.13%	3	0.70%	4	2.13%	2	0.79%	5	1.37%	2	1.42%	2	1.72%
Violation of Merger Control Regulations	5	0.81%	1	0.23%	4	2.13%	0	0.00%	5	1.37%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%
Unspecified Practices	38	6.16%	27	6.29%	11	5.85%	19	7.54%	19	5.21%	4	2.84%	4	3.45%
Total	617	100.00%	429	100.00%	188	100.00%	252	100.00%	365	100.00%	141	100.00%	116	100.00%

Source: Evenett, Jenny, and Meier (2006)